



TradeRES

New Markets Design & Models for
100% Renewable Power Systems

Backbone

Energy system modelling tool

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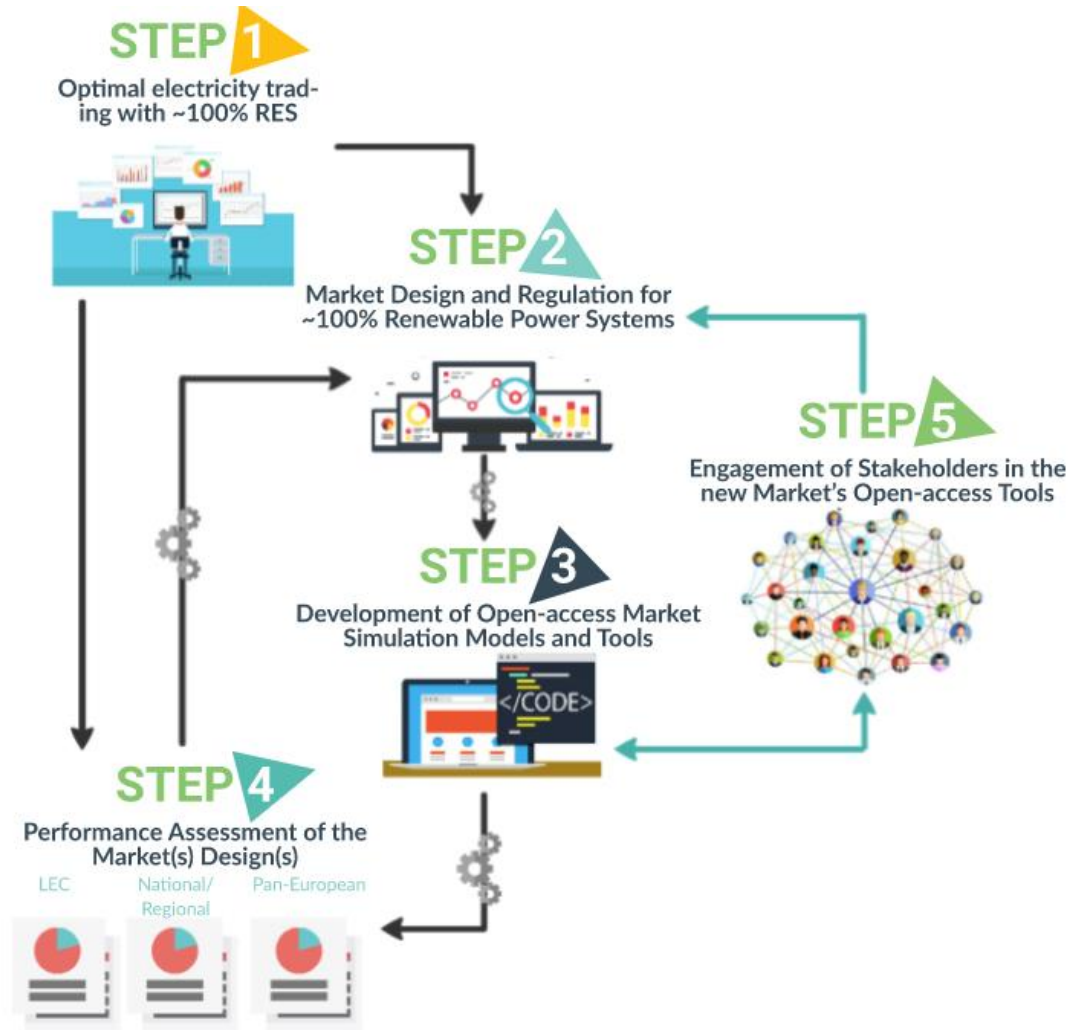


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 - Temporal
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1 TradeRES Develop and test an electricity market design for a near 100% renewable power system



Spatial levels

Pan-European National Local

Model levels

Backbone

COMPETES

Optimization models



Agent-based market models

AMIRIS

MASCEM

RESTrade

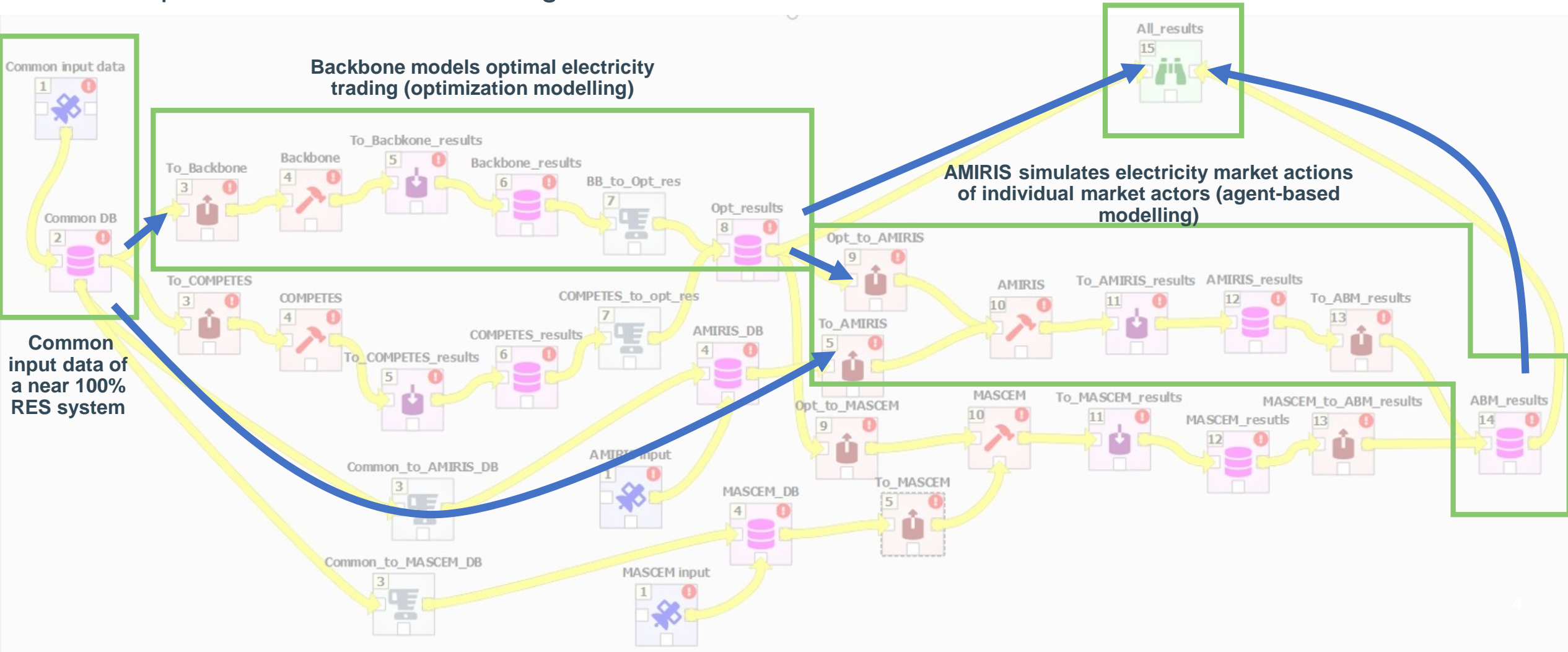
EMLab



1 Interaction of different models

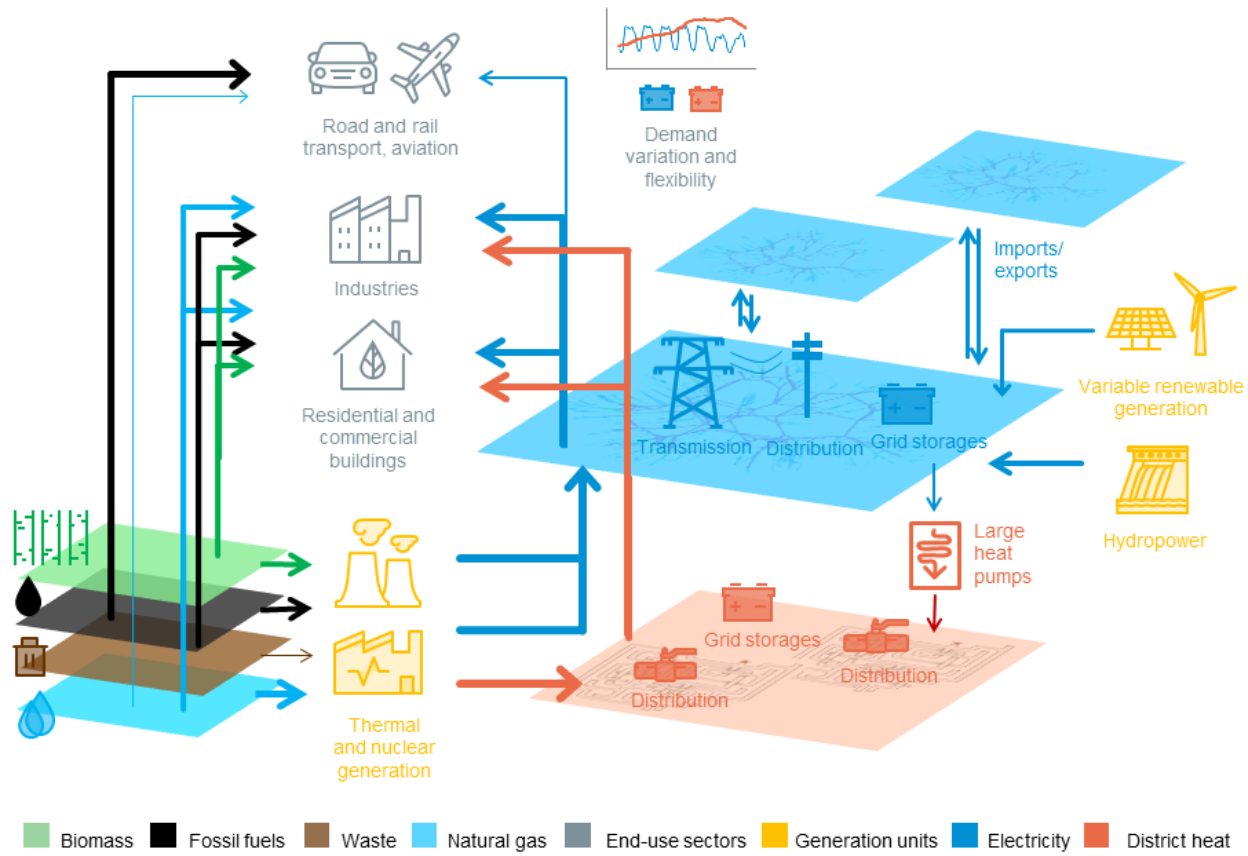
Screen capture from workflow manager:

Results on different market designs can be compared (optimal vs. multi-actor)





2 Backbone modelling approach



Cost-optimization
bottom-up
for multiple energy sectors
in local, national and regional scales.

INVEST PLANNING / CAPACITY EXPANSION

What would be the most cost-optimal investments for a certain system in a certain future setting?

OPERATIONAL PLANNING / SCHEDULING

How a certain future system would operate with given investments according to least-cost unit commitment?



2 Backbone modelling approach

INPUTS

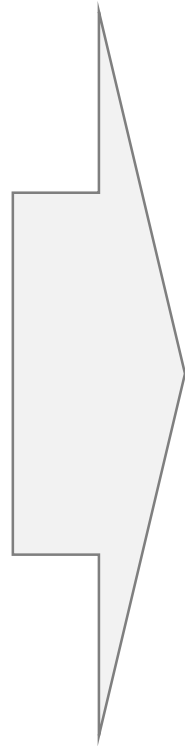
Technology data
(as unit sets with parameters)

Spatial data
(in nodes and transfers)

Stochastic data
(in forecasts and long-term variability timeseries)

Temporal settings

Market design
(in price timeseries, reserve settings)



OUTPUTS

INVEST PLANNING

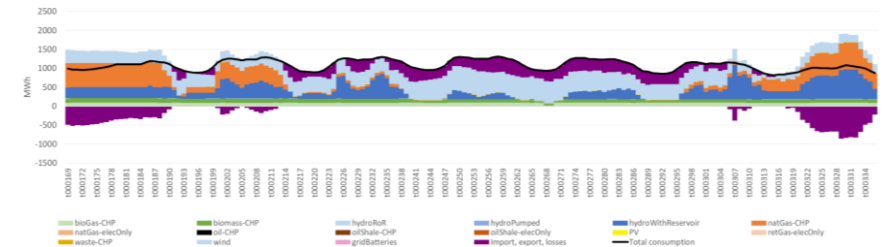


Invested amount of
each type of
generation, other
technology and
transmission

SCHEDULING



Unit commitment and dispatch



Emissions

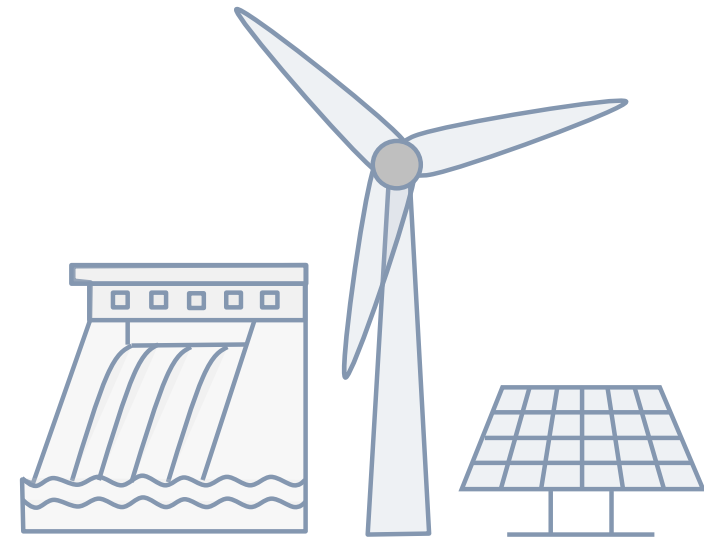
Costs

Prices

Flexibility indicators



3 Story of Backbone



16 Mar, 2016 1 commit



First commit as Backbone. A working version for scheduling that probably contains several bugs.
unknown authored 6 years ago

8f4ac29e



Realized that existing models were unable to represent stochasticity related to hydropower

Wanted to combine these features into a flexible and general model to address unknown future modelling needs

2015

2016

2017

2018

Long history with open-source optimization and unit commitment models in GAMS (General Algebraic Modeling System)

Need to model decision making under variable generation conditions – to improve the value of VRE generation



3 Story of Backbone

Backbone started to be “ready” – was able to do the things old models did and more

Currently we are working on new tools, but currently we continue using Backbone because of stability, active development and sufficient features

Biggest unsolvable issue remains with GAMS licencing not allowing for full open-source use

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

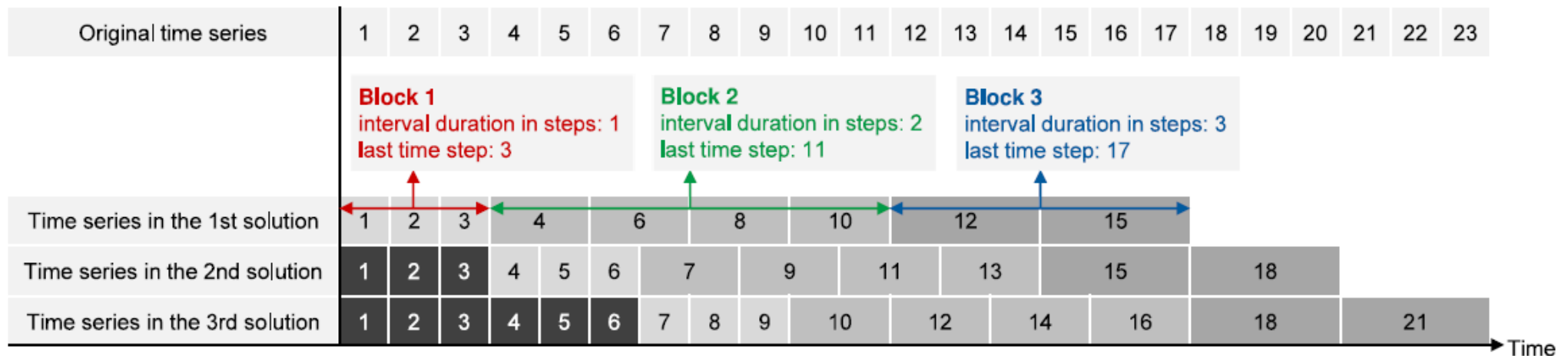
For a couple of years still, modellers in our team used combinations of old tools, but by 2020 everyone had changed to Backbone

Advancing market design features with TradeRES project

Building tools for data and scenario management – ease-of-use & interaction of tools



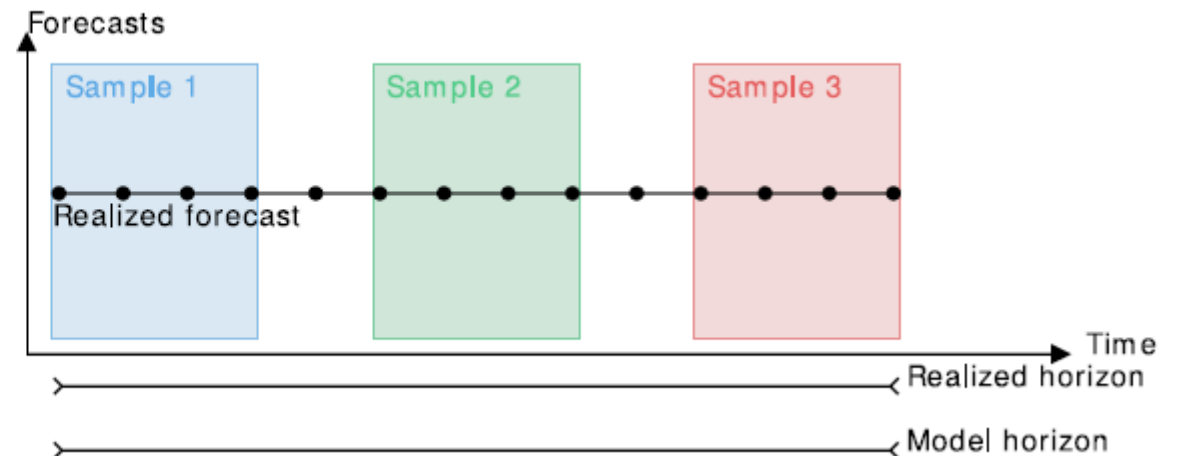
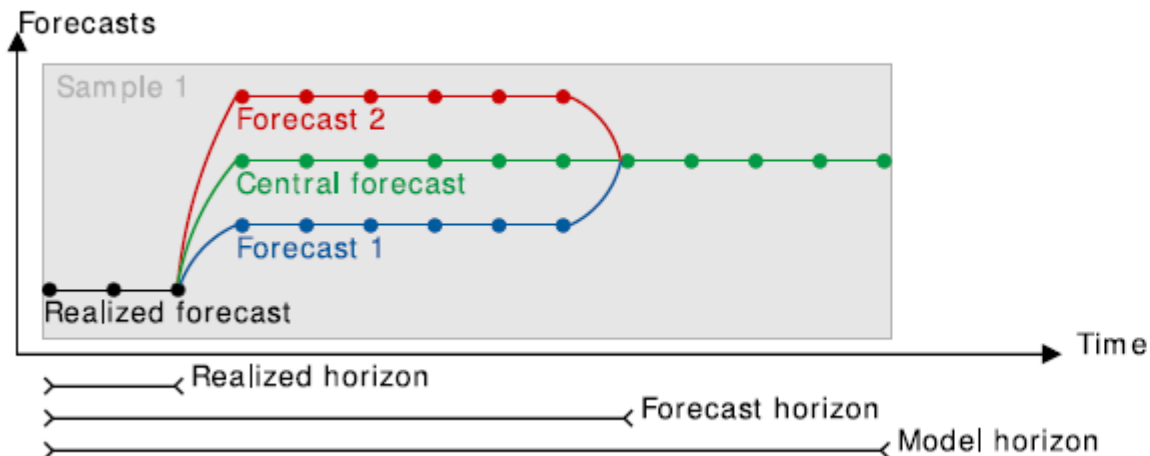
- EXAMPLE:
Length of solve 3 h.
Model always sees:
- next 3 h in 1h time resolution,
- next 8 h in 2 h resolution, and
- next 4 h (or rest of time series) in 3 h resolution





4 Features: Stochastic

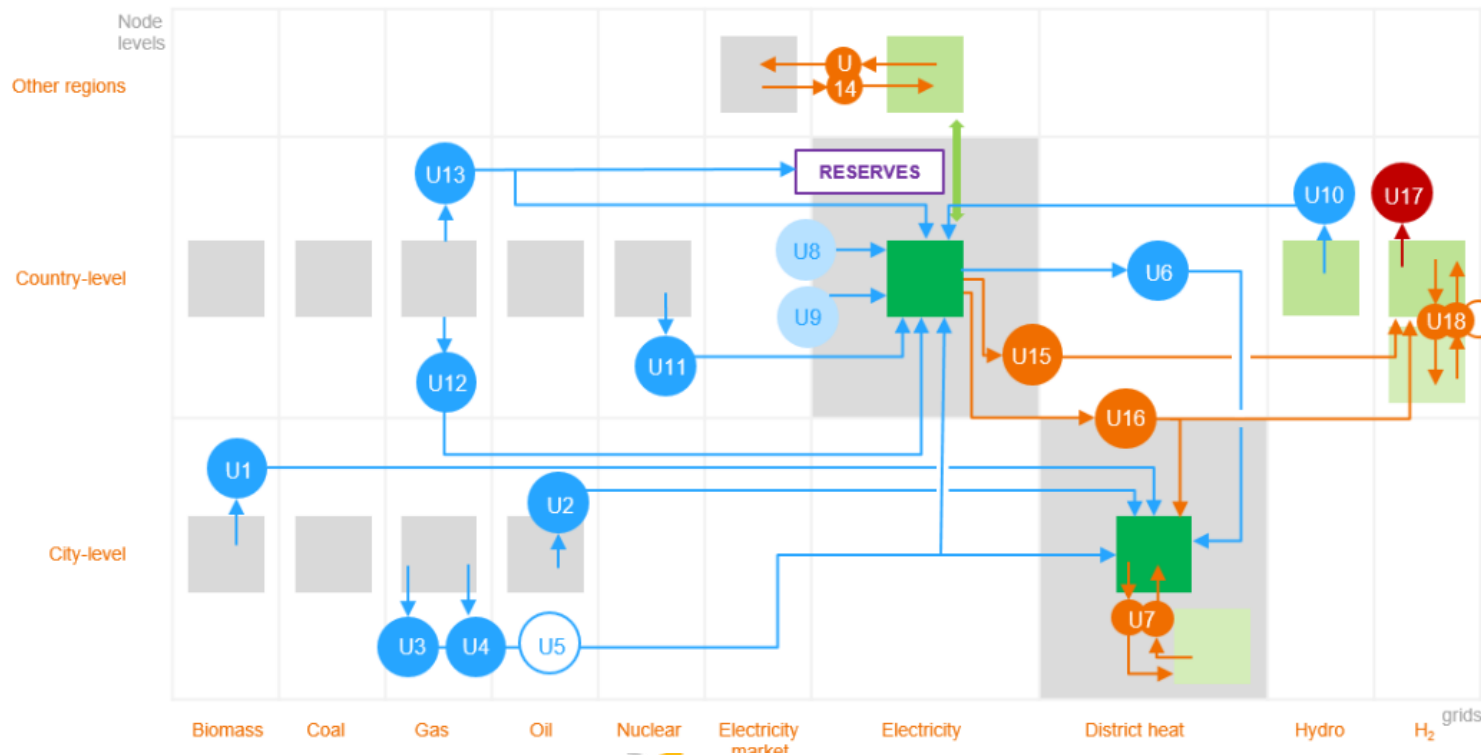
- Possibility to use short term forecast (hours-days) – typical use case for wind forecasts
- Long-term variability (seasons-years) – typical use case for different weather years or hydrological inflows





4 Features: Spatial & technology

- Flexible node-unit structure allows for flexible representation of different spatial scales and technologies
 - Typical use case is that nodes are used for both country- and city-level and also as storages or demands



- Multiple efficiency representation and aggregation possibilities to control level of detail vs. run time
- Predefined and user-defined constraints



4 Features: Market design

- Optimized market conditions, "each player acts in the best interest of the system"
 - Predefined: Multilevel *reserve* requirements and provision configurations, gate closures as well as *inertia* and *capacity adequacy* constraints
 - User-built: Market designs can be described using units, nodes and prices



5 Example

Example data set: Spain-Portugal system from 2013 (3 nodes) with existing capacity and possibility to invest in existing technologies or solar PV

Question: How can you test different renewable support market designs and how they impact generation mix?

1. Optimize investments
2. Optimize operation



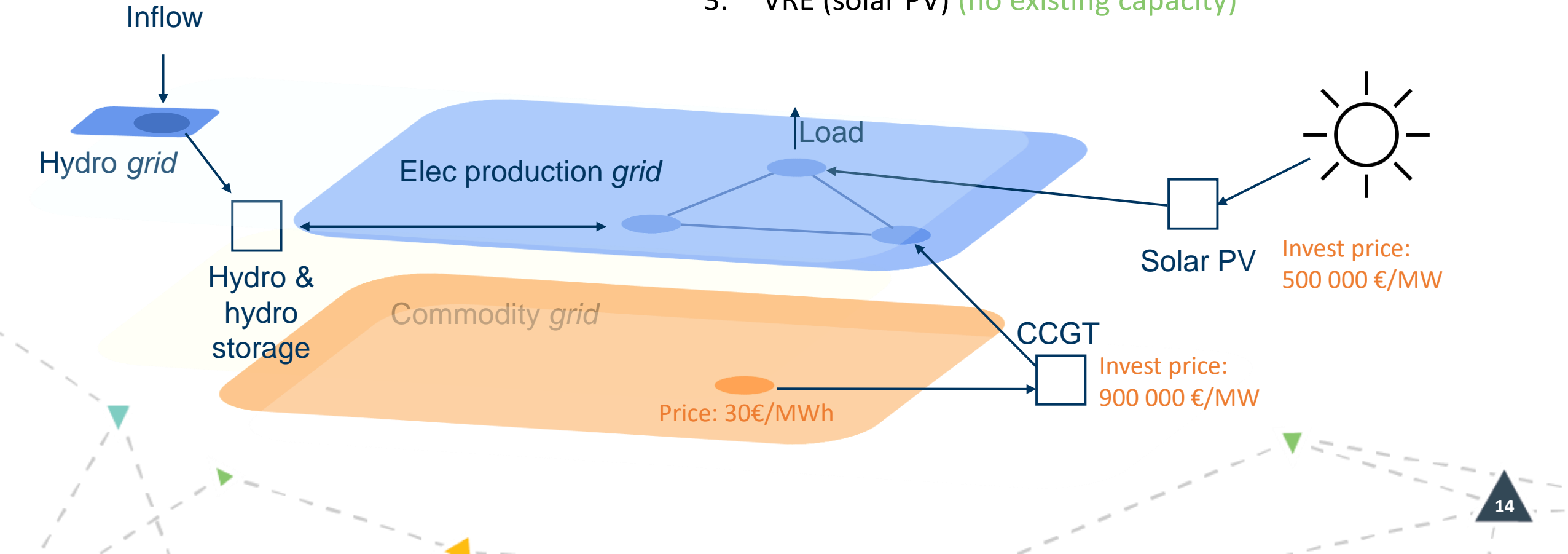
(Example by: Silke Johanndeiter – EnBW, Germany)



5 Example: Building the base model

Three types of units:

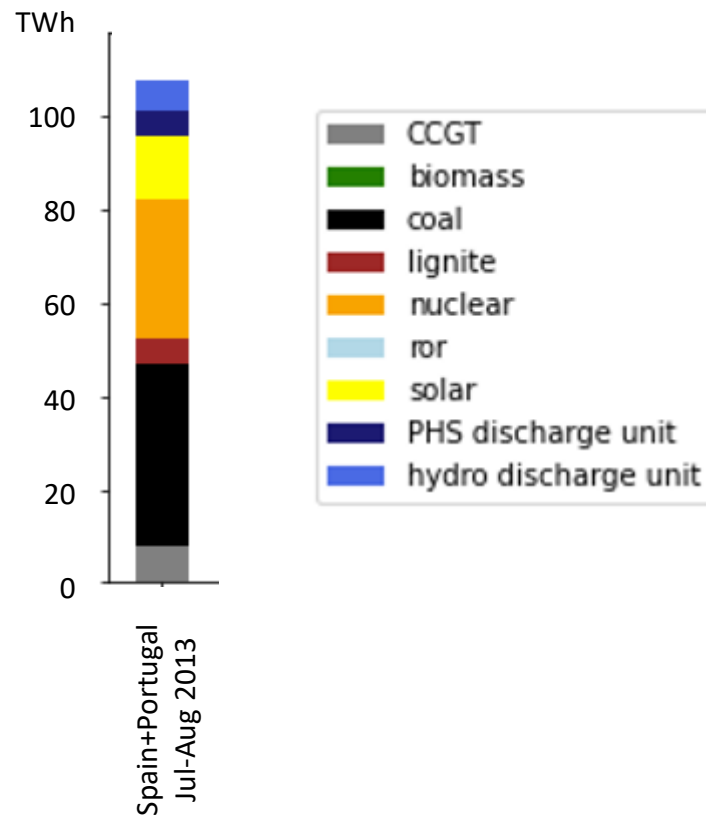
1. Thermal (CCGT, coal, lignite, nuclear) (existing capacity)
2. Hydro (ROR, reservoir, storage) (existing capacity)
3. VRE (solar PV) (no existing capacity)



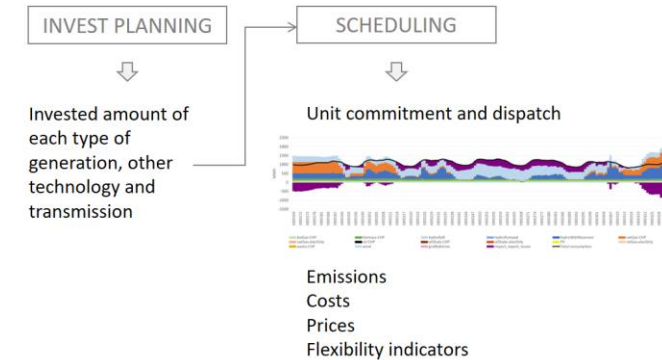


5 Example: Running base case results

Optimized generation mix



OUTPUTS

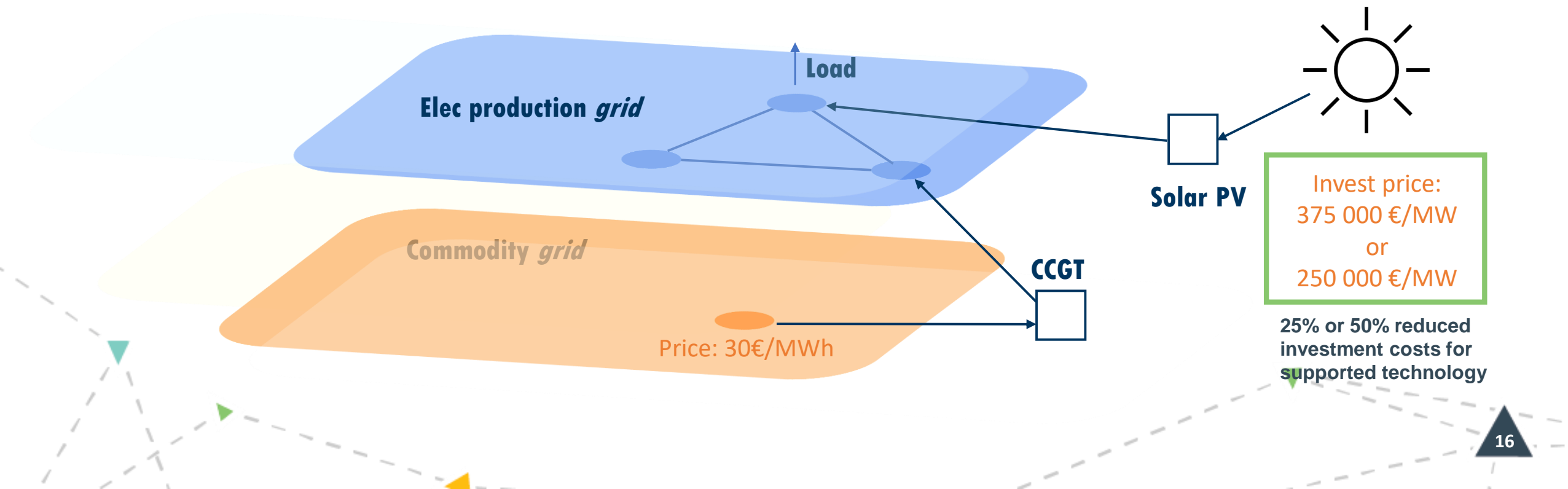


Modelling four market designs:

- A. Capacity premium for VRE
- B. Market premium for VRE
- C. Prosumers with dynamic consumer prices
- D. Prosumers with static consumer prices

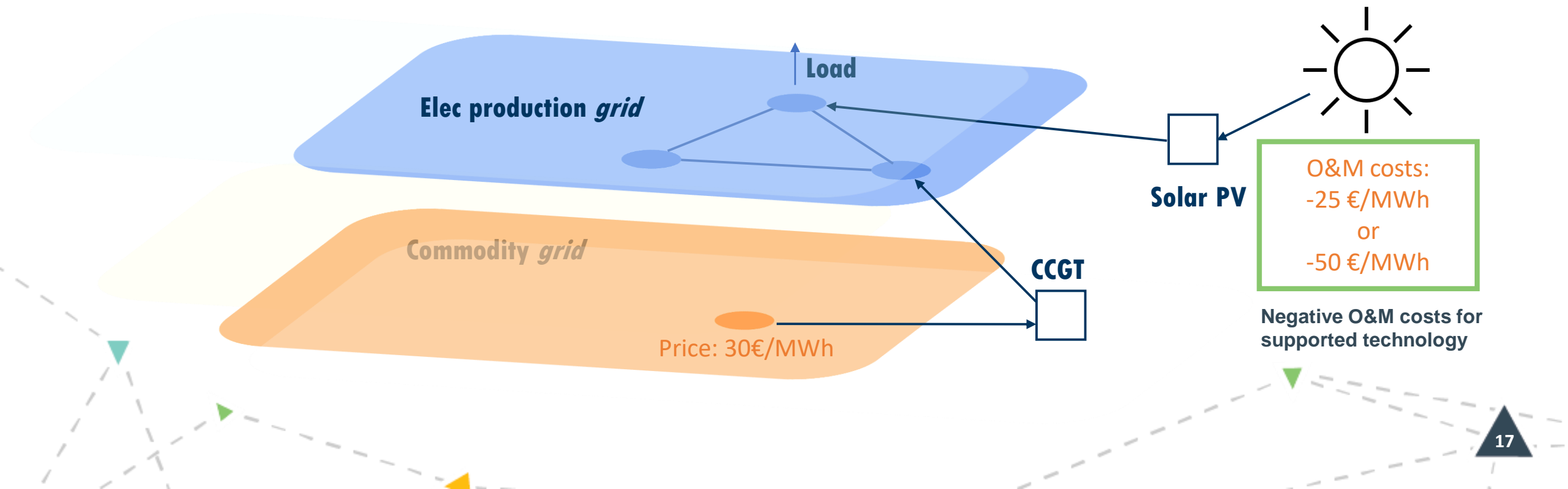


4 Example: **A. Capacity premium for VRE**





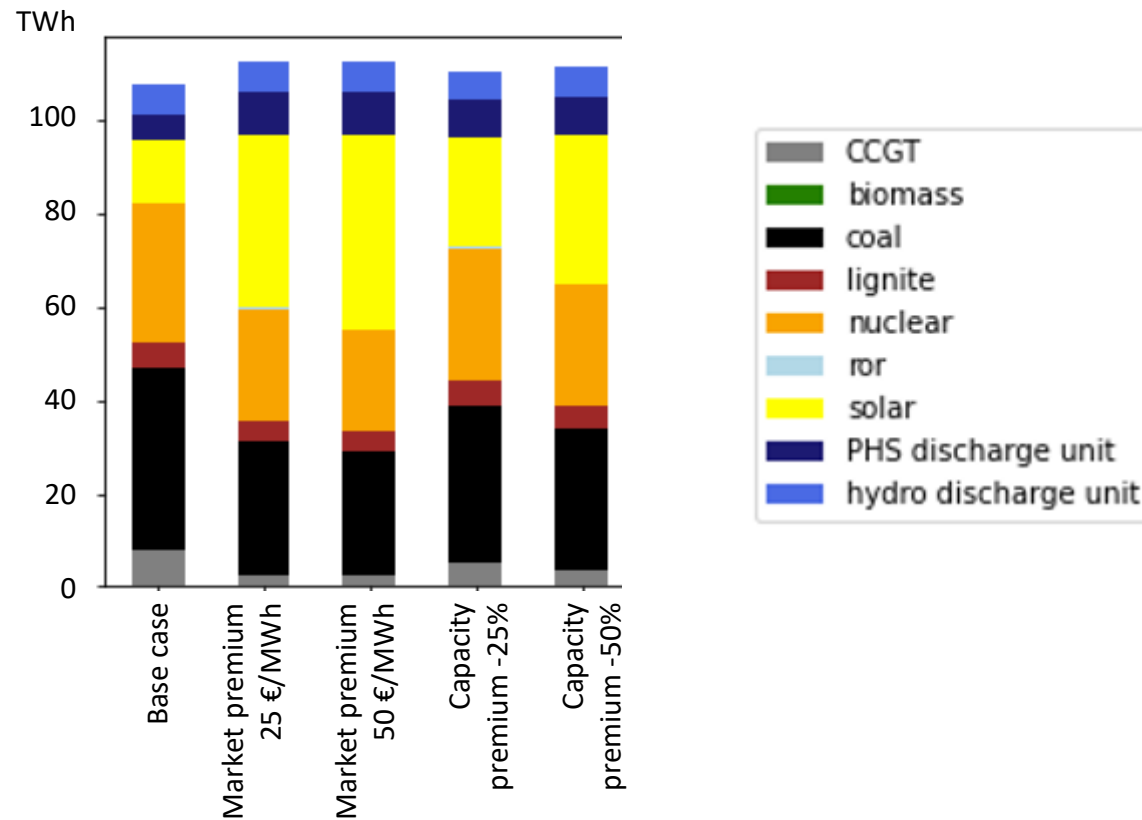
5 Example: **B. Market premium for VRE**





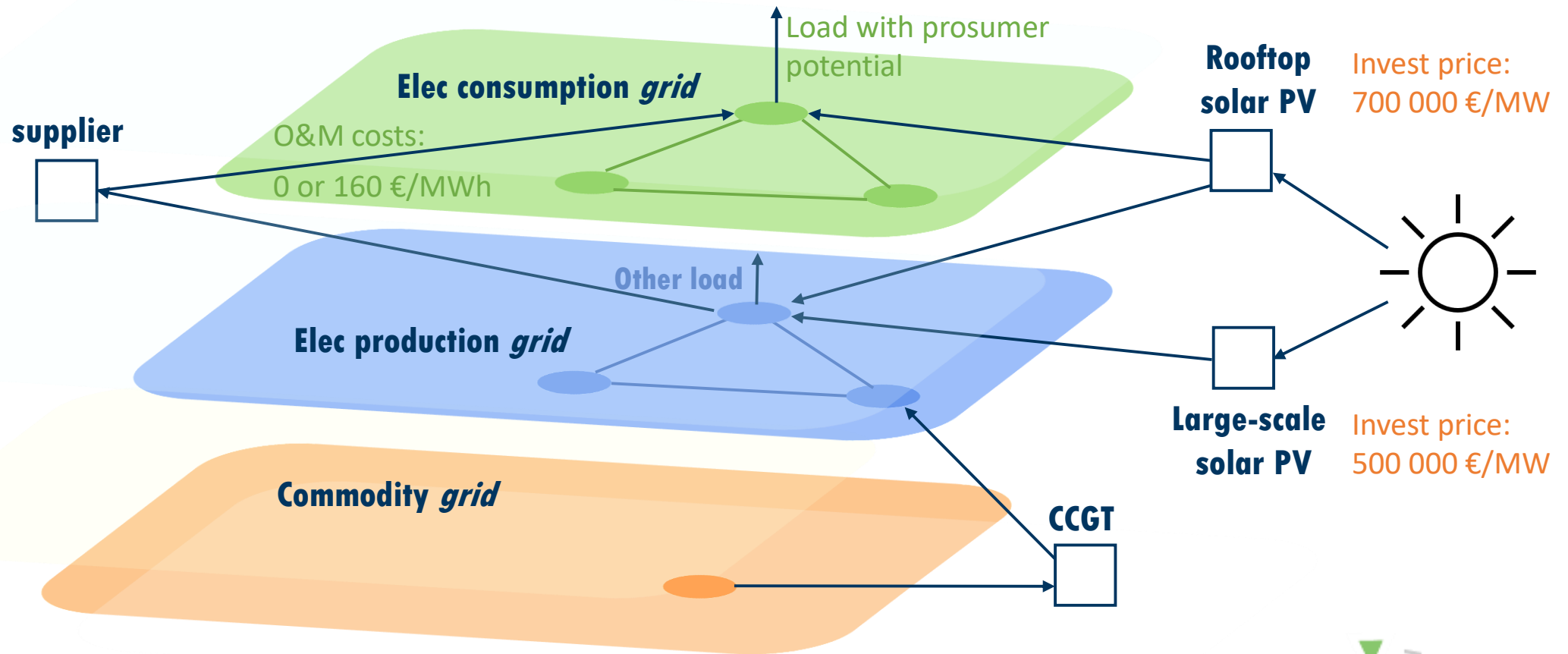
4 Example: Market design impact (A. & B.)

Optimized generation mix



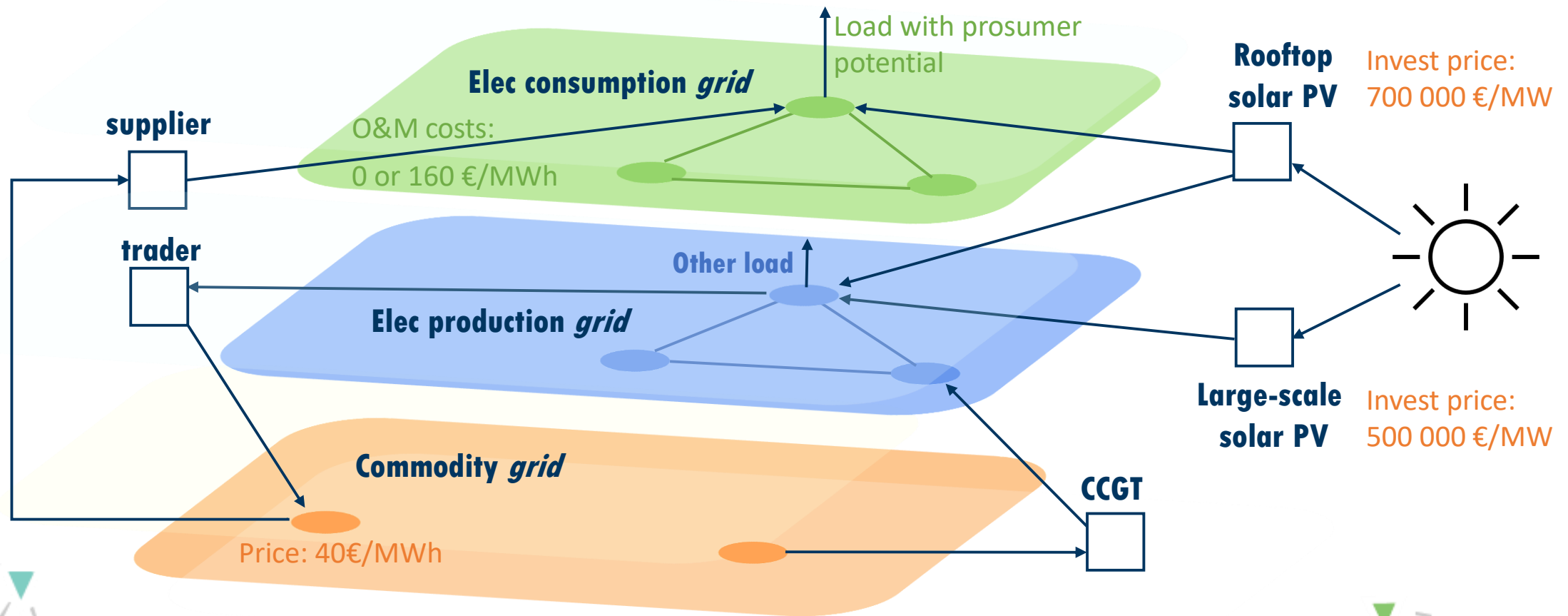


5 Example: C. Prosumers with *dynamic* consumer prices



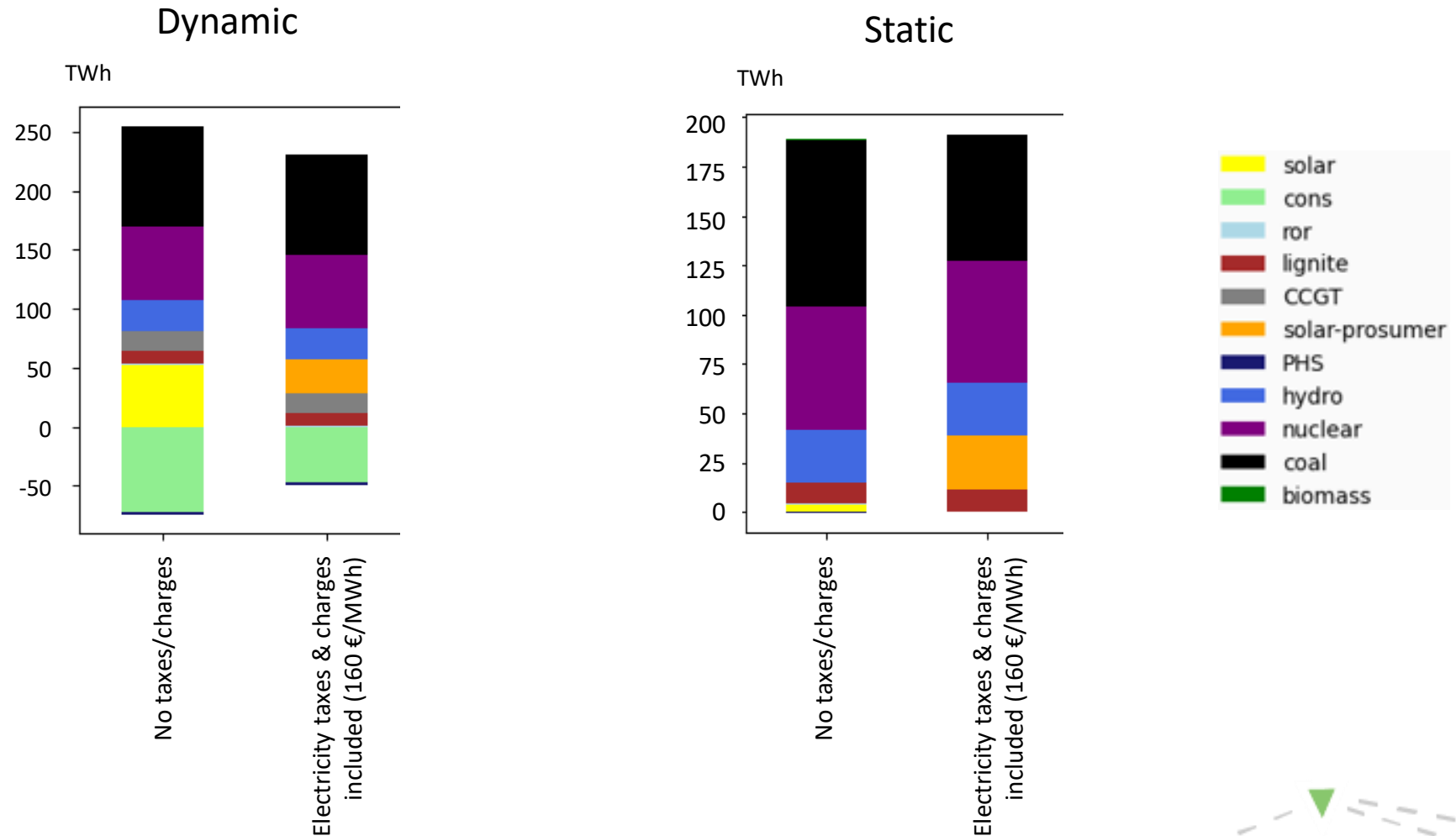


5 Example: D. Prosumers with *static* consumer prices





5 Example: Market design impact (C. & D.)





6 Where to get started

- Install from gitlab.vtt.fi/backbone/
 - Clone Backbone to your local repository using git:
`git clone --branch release-2.x https://gitlab.vtt.fi/backbone/backbone.git`
 - To get started, see Backbone Wiki (gitlab.vtt.fi/backbone/backbone/-/wikis/)
 - Download Demo1 from “Example models” - new and updated
 - Note that Wiki is still under construction
- Tutorials in Youtube (search for “Backbone energy system modelling”)
- Join biweekly calls by contacting juha.kiviluoma@vtt.fi or nelli.putkonen@vtt.fi